

Message Text

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ORIGIN NEA-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 EA-11 AID-20 PM-07 L-03 NSC-07 CIAE-00

DODE-00 INR-10 NSAE-00 PA-04 RSC-01 USIA-15 PRS-01

SP-03 OMB-01 EB-11 FEA-02 TRSE-00 SS-20 COME-00 INT-08

AGR-20 SPM-01 H-03 SAB-01 SAM-01 /163 R

DRAFTED BY NEA/INS:RDLORTON:MMK

APPROVED BY NEA:AATHERTON

EA/PRCM:AROMBERG (SUBS)

NEA/INS:DKUX

ASIA/SA:HTHOMAS (SUBS)

NEA:SSOBER

----- 046901

R 241527Z APR 74

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY KATHMANDU

INFO AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 083334

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, NP, US

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR KHANAL'S CALL ON ASSISTANT SECRETARY
DESIGNATE AATHERTON

SUMMARY: DURING COURTESY CALL BY NEPALESE AMBASSADOR
KHANAL APRIL 22, ASSISTANT SECRETARY-DESIGNATE AATHERTON
NOTED GOOD STATE OF US/NEPAL RELATIONS, AGREED WITH
KHANAL'S ASSESSMENT OF IMPROVING INDO/US RELATIONS,
TOUCHED ON US/CHINA RELATIONS CITED NEPAL'S MAINTENANCE
OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT AS
HELPFUL TO NEPAL'S UNEF PARTICIPATION, AND GAVE SHORT
BRIEFING ON MIDEAST. END SUMMARY.

1. AATHERTON EXPRESSED HIS BELIEF THAT US/NEPAL RELATIONS
WERE IN "VERY GOOD SHAPE." KHANAL SAID GON WAS VERY
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HAPPY WITH STATE OF RELATIONS AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION

BUT THEN NOTED SEVERE ADVERSE EFFECTS OF ENERGY CRISIS ON NEPALESE DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS. HE ADDED THAT FONSEC KHATRI WAS PRESENTLY IN MIDEAST SEEKING ALTERNATIVE PETROLEUM SUPPLIES.

2. KHANAL SAID TENSION WHICH HAD EXISTED IN SUBCONTINENT SEEMED TO BE SUBSIDING AFTER NEW DELHI TRIPARTITE AGREEMENT AND WONDERED WHETHER HIS IMPRESSION OF IMPROVING INDO/US RELATIONS WAS ACCURATE. ATHERTON AGREED IT WAS AND ADDED WE WERE PLEASED BY TRENDS WHICH INDICATED NEW

RELATIONSHIP WOULD BE ON SOUNDER BASIS OF MATURITY AND EQUALITY. HE CITED RUPEE AGREEMENT AS ONE OF FIRST DEVELOPMENTS IN THIS NEW RELATIONSHIP AND NOTED SOME OF THESE RUPEES WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR USE BY USAID IN NEPAL.

3. KHANAL SAID GON UNDERSTOOD NEW EMPHASIS OF US AID ON AGRICULTURE AND POPULATION, FOR EXAMPLE, AND WAS IN GENERAL AGREEMENT. HE HOPED, HOWEVER, USG WOULD NOT INTERPRET AGRICULTURAL NEEDS TOO NARROWLY BECAUSE NEPAL ALSO NEEDED RURAL ROADS TO MAKE AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT MEANINGFUL. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN TRYING TO INFORM THE ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS OF NEPAL'S ADDITIONAL NEEDS IN THESE AREAS.

4. KHANAL EXPRESSED HIS CONCERN OVER REPORTS WHICH INDICATED TO HIM THAT INTERNAL CAMPAIGN IN CHINA HAD LED TO DIMUNITION OF CHOU EN-LAI'S POWER AND ASSUMPTION OF SOME DUTIES BY VICE PREMIER TENG. ATHERTON COMMENTED THAT THE EVENTS THERE SEEMED VERY MUCH INTERNAL AND HAD NOT APPEARED TO HAVE AFFECTED US/CHINA RELATIONS.

5. ATHERTON EXPRESSED US PLEASURE AT NEPALESE UNEF PARTICIPATION AND OUR BELIEF THAT NEPAL'S MAINTENANCE OF RELATIONS WITH BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT FACILITATED ITS ROLE IN MIDEAST. KHANAL REPLIED GON TRIED TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS WITH BOTH PARTIES, BELIEVING ISRAEL SHOULD SURVIVE AS A STATE, BUT NOT ADD TERRITORY AT EXPENSE OF NEIGHBORS. HE THOUGHT ISRAELIS COULD HAVE

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BEEN MORE IMAGINATIVE IN SEEKING PEACE BETWEEN 67 AND 73 WARS. ATHERTON DESCRIBED ARABS AS INCREASINGLY WILLING TO RECOGNIZE RIGHT OF ISRAEL TO EXIST AND SAID 73 WAR RESTORED SOME POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL BALANCE INTO THE SITUATION. HE NOTED NEGOTIATIONS CURRENTLY UNDER WAY BETWEEN SYRIA AND ISRAEL THROUGH SECRETARY AND SAID THEIR AIM WAS FIRST TO GET A DISENGAGEMENT AGREEMENT AFTER WHICH THE SYRIANS HAD INDICATED THEY WOULD BECOME FULL

PARTICIPANTS IN GENEVA PEACE CONFERENCE. KISSINGER

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